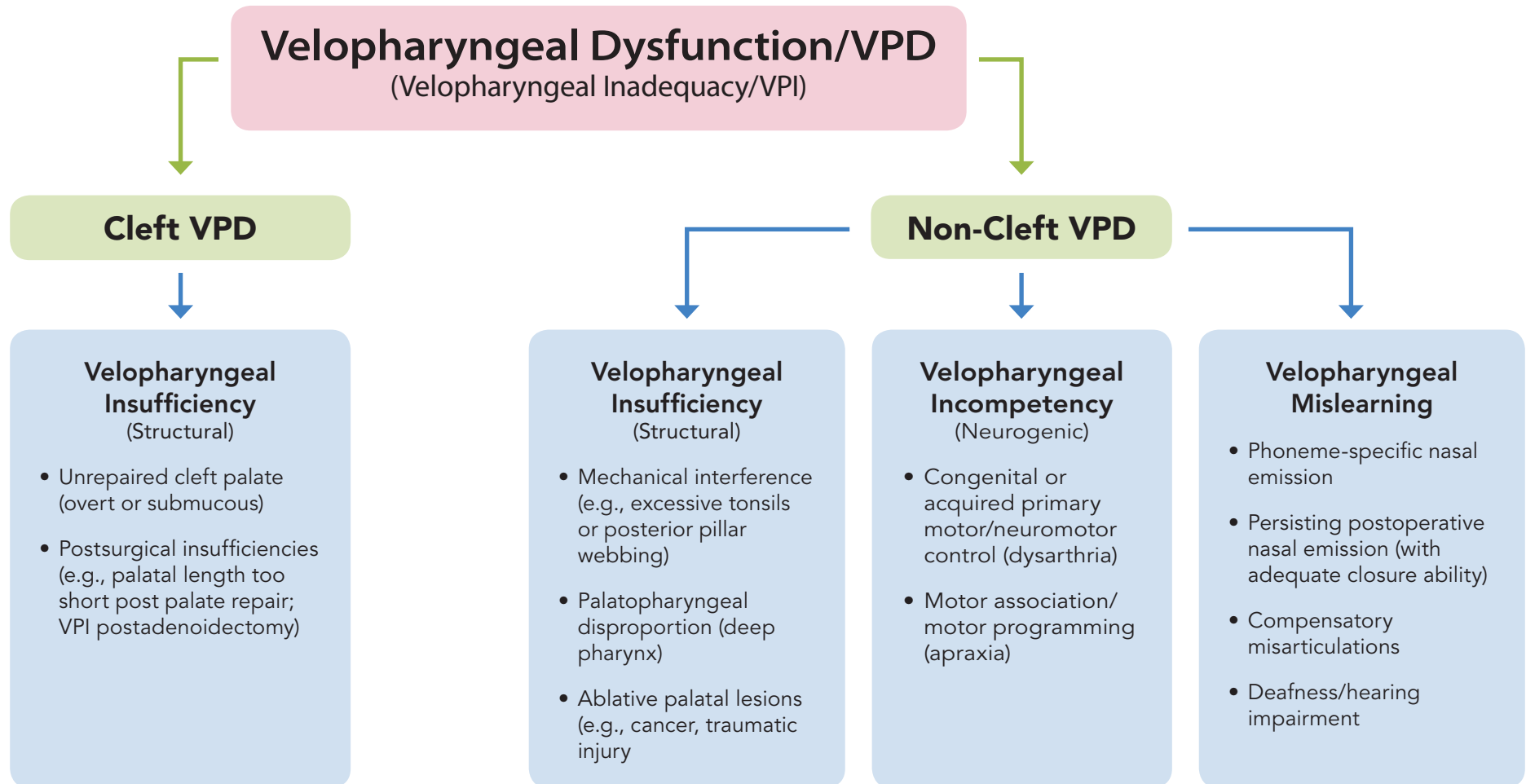


Classification of Velopharyngeal Dysfunction

Figure adapted with permission from Trost-Cardamone (1989) and Peterson-Falzone, Trost-Cardamone, Karnell, and Hardin-Jones (2006).



Trost-Cardamone, J. E. (1989). Coming to terms with VPI: A response to Loney and Bloem. *Cleft Palate Journal*, 26(1), 68–70.

Peterson-Falzone, S. J., Trost-Cardamone, J. E., Karnell, M. P., & Hardin-Jones, M. A. (2006). *The clinician's guide to treating cleft palate speech*. St. Louis, MO: Mosby.